



Economic Impact Survey 2009: Food Bank Response

How current economic conditions are impacting the emergency food system served by Southwestern Virginia Second Harvest Food Bank

Feeding America is the nation's largest domestic hunger-relief organization, serving an estimated 25 million low-income Americans each year through its network of 205 food banks and their 63,000 charitable feeding agencies, including food pantries, soup kitchens, and homeless shelters.

The current recession and the rise in unemployment are having a profound effect on the nation's food banks. In early September 2009, Feeding America conducted a brief survey of food bank members to learn more about the challenges faced by food banks, their member agencies, and clients served. A total of 176 food banks participated in the survey. What we found was that 99% of all participating food banks reported increases in demand for emergency food assistance over the last year. The average increase in demand across the network from Summer 2008 to Summer 2009 was 30%. However, the increase in need for services over the last year varies across the nation, ranging from 5% in some areas to more than 150% in others. Local economic circumstances, such as plant closings, can have a significant impact on need but it is also clear that high unemployment across the nation – which reached 9.7% in August – is a critical factor in the rising need for emergency food.

It's becoming increasingly more difficult for many food banks and their agencies to meet the needs of their clients, especially when new clients arrive all the time. Despite the fact that the nation's food banks delivered 2.63 billion pounds of food between July 2008 and June 2009 – an increase of 21.4% over the prior year --many are struggling to meet this increase in demand.

Here is a snapshot of what Southwestern Virginia Second Harvest Food Bank has witnessed and reported over the past year in the community it serves.

<p>Estimated increase in demand or need for emergency food assistance:</p>	<p>Between July 2008 and July 2009, we saw a 9% increase in households served; a 29% increase in total clients in households served; a 46% increase in total meals served; and a 58% increase in clients served meals. Our estimate of the increase in unduplicated clients served is 33%.</p>
<p>Local factors impacting changes in demand:</p>	<p>Typically, our agencies are experiencing a 20 - 30% increase in demand for food based on their monthly reports. Also, we are stating that there are an estimated 362,747 individuals in Southwest Virginia that are at risk of hunger (100% poverty - 185% poverty level).</p>



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Critical trends contributing to increased need for emergency food:	Unemployment Underemployment Inadequacy of SNAP (formerly Food Stamp) Benefits
Client trends include:	More requests from existing clients More first-time users More employed persons
The frequency with which the food bank or its agencies had to turn people away:	Occasionally
The frequency with which the food bank or its agencies had to reduce the amount of food available per person or household:	Frequently

Additional Comments:

Southwest Virginia has been highly dependent upon the manufacturing industry. Many plants have closed, most permanently, putting thousands out of work, with little prospect of finding employment in the near future. Housing foreclosures are up dramatically. Many more folks are finding themselves on the poverty rolls for the first time in their lives.



For further information, please contact:

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