



## Economic Impact Survey 2009: Food Bank Response

### *How current economic conditions are impacting the emergency food system served by Community Food Bank of Eastern Oklahoma*

Feeding America is the nation’s largest domestic hunger-relief organization, serving an estimated 25 million low-income Americans each year through its network of 205 food banks and their 63,000 charitable feeding agencies, including food pantries, soup kitchens, and homeless shelters.

The current recession and the rise in unemployment are having a profound effect on the nation’s food banks. In early September 2009, Feeding America conducted a brief survey of food bank members to learn more about the challenges faced by food banks, their member agencies, and clients served. A total of 176 food banks participated in the survey. What we found was that 99% of all participating food banks reported increases in demand for emergency food assistance over the last year. The average increase in demand across the network from Summer 2008 to Summer 2009 was 30%. However, the increase in need for services over the last year varies across the nation, ranging from 5% in some areas to more than 150% in others. Local economic circumstances, such as plant closings, can have a significant impact on need but it is also clear that high unemployment across the nation – which reached 9.7% in August – is a critical factor in the rising need for emergency food.

It’s becoming increasingly more difficult for many food banks and their agencies to meet the needs of their clients, especially when new clients arrive all the time. Despite the fact that the nation’s food banks delivered 2.63 billion pounds of food between July 2008 and June 2009 – an increase of 21.4% over the prior year --many are struggling to meet this increase in demand.

Here is a snapshot of what Community Food Bank of Eastern Oklahoma has witnessed and reported over the past year in the community it serves.

<p><b>Estimated increase in demand or need for emergency food assistance:</b></p>	<p><b>Many of our agency partners are providing estimates of a 25-40% increase in the number of individuals they are seeing. Distribution to all agencies has increased almost 23% in the fiscal year 2009 when compared to fiscal year 2008. Current feedback from our agencies supports continued increasing need in fiscal year 2010.</b></p>
<p><b>Local factors impacting changes in demand:</b></p>	<p><b>Unemployment is a factor in Eastern Oklahoma but underemployment has a greater effect. Low wages and part time work keep underemployed people at or below the poverty line. Food deserts, lack of complete grocery store availability in the areas where the lowest income people reside, drives up the cost of groceries for those households.</b></p>



<b>Critical trends contributing to increased need for emergency food:</b>	<b>Unemployment Underemployment Mortgage/Rent Costs Cost of Health Care</b>
<b>Client trends include:</b>	<b>More requests from existing clients More first-time users More children</b>

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