



## Economic Impact Survey 2009: Food Bank Response

### *How current economic conditions are impacting the emergency food system served by Island Harvest*

Feeding America is the nation's largest domestic hunger-relief organization, serving an estimated 25 million low-income Americans each year through its network of 205 food banks and their 63,000 charitable feeding agencies, including food pantries, soup kitchens, and homeless shelters.

The current recession and the rise in unemployment are having a profound effect on the nation's food banks. In early September 2009, Feeding America conducted a brief survey of food bank members to learn more about the challenges faced by food banks, their member agencies, and clients served. A total of 176 food banks participated in the survey. What we found was that 99% of all participating food banks reported increases in demand for emergency food assistance over the last year. The average increase in demand across the network from Summer 2008 to Summer 2009 was 30%. However, the increase in need for services over the last year varies across the nation, ranging from 5% in some areas to more than 150% in others. Local economic circumstances, such as plant closings, can have a significant impact on need but it is also clear that high unemployment across the nation – which reached 9.7% in August – is a critical factor in the rising need for emergency food.

It's becoming increasingly more difficult for many food banks and their agencies to meet the needs of their clients, especially when new clients arrive all the time. Despite the fact that the nation's food banks delivered 2.63 billion pounds of food between July 2008 and June 2009 – an increase of 21.4% over the prior year --many are struggling to meet this increase in demand.

Here is a snapshot of what Island Harvest has witnessed and reported over the past year in the community it serves.

<p><b>Estimated increase in demand or need for emergency food assistance:</b></p>	<p><b>We have found a dramatic increase in the requests for food from our member agencies in this past year. Many of them are reporting somewhere between 30 and 50% increases in the number of people and families coming to them for emergency food assistance.</b></p>
<p><b>Local factors impacting changes in demand:</b></p>	<p><b>These are often once middle class people who in some cases were often the ones offering support to organizations like ours, now as a result of the recession they have found themselves unemployed or underemployed and can no longer afford to put food on the table and still meet their important lifeline expenses.</b></p>



Formerly named  
America's Second Harvest®

<b>Critical trends contributing to increased need for emergency food:</b>	<b>Unemployment</b> <b>Underemployment</b> <b>Cost of Food</b> <b>Mortgage/Rent Costs</b> <b>Cost of Fuel</b> <b>Cost of Health Care</b> <b>Child Care</b>
<b>Client trends include:</b>	<b>More requests from existing clients</b> <b>More first-time users</b> <b>More children</b> <b>More employed persons</b>
<b>The frequency with which the food bank or its agencies had to turn people away:</b>	<b>Frequently</b>
<b>The frequency with which the food bank or its agencies had to reduce the amount of food available per person or household:</b>	<b>Frequently</b>

**Additional Comments:**

*The high cost of living on Long Island is definitely a contributing factor to the increase in the demand for food during this recessionary time. This is significant.*

*There is a lot of tension at the agency level. Many are feeling very desperate as they are having difficulty in meeting the needs of all of the people in the community that they serve. They are also feeling pressures regarding their own personal situations.*

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