



Economic Impact Survey 2009: Food Bank Response

How current economic conditions are impacting the emergency food system served by Second Harvest Food Bank of Northwest North Carolina

Feeding America is the nation’s largest domestic hunger-relief organization, serving an estimated 25 million low-income Americans each year through its network of 205 food banks and their 63,000 charitable feeding agencies, including food pantries, soup kitchens, and homeless shelters.

The current recession and the rise in unemployment are having a profound effect on the nation’s food banks. In early September 2009, Feeding America conducted a brief survey of food bank members to learn more about the challenges faced by food banks, their member agencies, and clients served. A total of 176 food banks participated in the survey. What we found was that 99% of all participating food banks reported increases in demand for emergency food assistance over the last year. The average increase in demand across the network from Summer 2008 to Summer 2009 was 30%. However, the increase in need for services over the last year varies across the nation, ranging from 5% in some areas to more than 150% in others. Local economic circumstances, such as plant closings, can have a significant impact on need but it is also clear that high unemployment across the nation – which reached 9.7% in August – is a critical factor in the rising need for emergency food.

It’s becoming increasingly more difficult for many food banks and their agencies to meet the needs of their clients, especially when new clients arrive all the time. Despite the fact that the nation’s food banks delivered 2.63 billion pounds of food between July 2008 and June 2009 – an increase of 21.4% over the prior year --many are struggling to meet this increase in demand.

Here is a snapshot of what Second Harvest Food Bank of Northwest North Carolina has witnessed and reported over the past year in the community it serves.

Estimated increase in demand or need for emergency food assistance:	From July 1, 2008 - June 30, 2009 an increase in demand for food of 76%.
Critical trends contributing to increased need for emergency food:	Unemployment Underemployment Mortgage/Rent Costs Inadequacy of SNAP Benefits (formerly Food Stamps)



Client trends include:	More requests from existing clients More first-time users More children More employed persons
The frequency with which the food bank or its agencies had to turn people away:	Frequently
The frequency with which the food bank or its agencies had to reduce the amount of food available per person or household:	Frequently

Additional Comments:

17 of our 18 counties have unemployment rates in excess of 10%. Eight of this state's highest unemployment counties are in our area. Jobs being lost through no fault of the individual are manufacturing jobs and the jobs being created are high tech medical and computer technology jobs. Those losing jobs can't qualify for the new ones and unemployment becomes chronic. North Carolina is experiencing a human catastrophe. Our service area has the highest increase in need for food assistance in the entire state—up 76% vs. the balance of the state at 40-50%.

For further information, please contact:

Clyde Fitzgerald
 Executive Director
 Second Harvest Food Bank of Northwest North Carolina
 Winston-Salem, NC
 336-784-5770
 cfitzgerald@secondharvest.org