



## Economic Impact Survey 2009: Food Bank Response

### How current economic conditions are impacting the emergency food system served by Atlanta Community Food Bank

Feeding America is the nation’s largest domestic hunger-relief organization, serving an estimated 25 million low-income Americans each year through its network of 205 food banks and their 63,000 charitable feeding agencies, including food pantries, soup kitchens, and homeless shelters.

The current recession and the rise in unemployment are having a profound effect on the nation’s food banks. In early September 2009, Feeding America conducted a brief survey of food bank members to learn more about the challenges faced by food banks, their member agencies, and clients served. A total of 176 food banks participated in the survey. What we found was that 99% of all participating food banks reported increases in demand for emergency food assistance over the last year. The average increase in demand across the network from Summer 2008 to Summer 2009 was 30%. However, the increase in need for services over the last year varies across the nation, ranging from 5% in some areas to more than 150% in others. Local economic circumstances, such as plant closings, can have a significant impact on need but it is also clear that high unemployment across the nation – which reached 9.7% in August – is a critical factor in the rising need for emergency food.

It’s becoming increasingly more difficult for many food banks and their agencies to meet the needs of their clients, especially when new clients arrive all the time. Despite the fact that the nation’s food banks delivered 2.63 billion pounds of food between July 2008 and June 2009 – an increase of 21.4% over the prior year --many are struggling to meet this increase in demand.

Here is a snapshot of what Atlanta Community Food Bank has witnessed and reported over the past year in the community it serves.

Estimated increase in demand or need for emergency food assistance:	32% increase from January to March 2009 over January to March 2008
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<p><b>Local factors impacting changes in demand:</b></p>	<p>Our last results from a March 2009 agency survey (209 responses, 54% food pantries, 33% on premise/congregate feeding, 13% both program types). For the 70% who have experienced an INCREASE in demand: During the months of January and February, how large has the percent (%) of increase in the requests for those services compared with the same period last year? (whether or not you were able to respond to them) Average: 29.5 % For the 30% who have experienced a DECREASE in demand: During the months of January and February, how large has the percent (%) of decrease in the requests for those services compared with the same period last year? (whether or not you were able to respond to them) Average: 13.6% In response to more food requests during January and February, how did you respond? 37% of agencies increased both number of persons/families served AND maintained or increased the amount of food available to a given person/family; 16% increased number of persons/families served, but reduced the amount of food available to a given person/family; 12% stayed with the same number of persons/families served, but did not accept new requests; 7% reduced the number of persons/families served. As of March 1st, how are your overall finances compared with a year ago at the same time: 48% reported weaker (on average by 33%); 41% reported about the same; 11% reported stronger (on average by 37%)</p>
<p><b>Critical trends contributing to increased need for emergency food:</b></p>	<p>Unemployment Underemployment Inadequacy of SNAP (formerly Food Stamp) Benefits Cost of Health Care</p>
<p><b>Client trends include:</b></p>	<p>More requests from existing clients More first-time users More children More employed persons</p>
<p><b>The frequency with which the food bank or its agencies had to turn people away:</b></p>	<p>Occasionally</p>
<p><b>The frequency with which the food bank or its agencies had to reduce the amount of food available per person or household:</b></p>	<p>Occasionally</p>



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**For further information, please contact:**

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