



## Economic Impact Survey 2009: Food Bank Response

### *How current economic conditions are impacting the emergency food system served by Community Food Bank*

Feeding America is the nation's largest domestic hunger-relief organization, serving an estimated 25 million low-income Americans each year through its network of 205 food banks and their 63,000 charitable feeding agencies, including food pantries, soup kitchens, and homeless shelters.

The current recession and the rise in unemployment are having a profound effect on the nation's food banks. In early September 2009, Feeding America conducted a brief survey of food bank members to learn more about the challenges faced by food banks, their member agencies, and clients served. A total of 176 food banks participated in the survey. What we found was that 99% of all participating food banks reported increases in demand for emergency food assistance over the last year. The average increase in demand across the network from Summer 2008 to Summer 2009 was 30%. However, the increase in need for services over the last year varies across the nation, ranging from 5% in some areas to more than 150% in others. Local economic circumstances, such as plant closings, can have a significant impact on need but it is also clear that high unemployment across the nation – which reached 9.7% in August – is a critical factor in the rising need for emergency food.

It's becoming increasingly more difficult for many food banks and their agencies to meet the needs of their clients, especially when new clients arrive all the time. Despite the fact that the nation's food banks delivered 2.63 billion pounds of food between July 2008 and June 2009 – an increase of 21.4% over the prior year --many are struggling to meet this increase in demand.

Here is a snapshot of what Community Food Bank has witnessed and reported over the past year in the community it serves.

<b>Estimated increase in demand or need for emergency food assistance:</b>	<b>From July 2008 to June 2009, we experienced a 47% in service requests and a 44% increase in clients served.</b>
<b>Local factors impacting changes in demand:</b>	<b>Several economic factors have led to the rise in demand, including the increased number of newly unemployed, the number of people underemployed, and the numbers of seniors who are seeing their disposable income decreasing.</b>
<b>Critical trends contributing to increased need for emergency food:</b>	<b>Unemployment Underemployment</b>
<b>Client trends include:</b>	<b>More first-time users More employed persons</b>

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<b>The frequency with which the food bank or its agencies had to turn people away:</b>	<b>Rarely</b>
<b>The frequency with which the food bank or its agencies had to reduce the amount of food available per person or household:</b>	<b>Rarely</b>

**Additional Comments:**

*Southern Arizona has a high percentage of retirees on fixed incomes. We also took a huge hit in the new home construction industry which placed many people out of work. It's also an area of copper mining and in Greenlee County, Arizona, in the past year, the unemployment rate has gone from 4.5% to over 19% as copper prices have decreased and mines have closed.*

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