



Economic Impact Survey 2009: Food Bank Response

How current economic conditions are impacting the emergency food system served by Food Bank of North Alabama

Feeding America is the nation’s largest domestic hunger-relief organization, serving an estimated 25 million low-income Americans each year through its network of 205 food banks and their 63,000 charitable feeding agencies, including food pantries, soup kitchens, and homeless shelters.

The current recession and the rise in unemployment are having a profound effect on the nation’s food banks. In early September 2009, Feeding America conducted a brief survey of food bank members to learn more about the challenges faced by food banks, their member agencies, and clients served. A total of 176 food banks participated in the survey. What we found was that 99% of all participating food banks reported increases in demand for emergency food assistance over the last year. The average increase in demand across the network from Summer 2008 to Summer 2009 was 30%. However, the increase in need for services over the last year varies across the nation, ranging from 5% in some areas to more than 150% in others. Local economic circumstances, such as plant closings, can have a significant impact on need but it is also clear that high unemployment across the nation – which reached 9.7% in August – is a critical factor in the rising need for emergency food.

It’s becoming increasingly more difficult for many food banks and their agencies to meet the needs of their clients, especially when new clients arrive all the time. Despite the fact that the nation’s food banks delivered 2.63 billion pounds of food between July 2008 and June 2009 – an increase of 21.4% over the prior year -- many are struggling to meet this increase in demand.

Here is a snapshot of what Food Bank of North Alabama has witnessed and reported over the past year in the community it serves.

Local factors impacting changes in demand:	Food Bank of North Alabama tracks monthly unemployment, SNAP (formerly Food Stamp) distributions and total pounds distributed by the food bank. For example, the average number of unemployed persons in our 11 county service area between July 2008 and July 2009 is up 92% or nearly double. SNAP (formerly Food Stamp) participation has increased by 31% across the service area from June to June. For individual counties the numbers may be more or less.
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Critical trends contributing to increased need for emergency food:	Unemployment Underemployment
Client trends include:	More first-time users
The frequency with which the food bank or its agencies had to turn people away:	Occasionally

Additional Comments:

Some of the larger job layoffs have occurred in the food processing sector (particularly chicken processing) in Food Bank of North Alabama's service area.

For further information, please contact:

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